

Data Center Futures

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A large white arrow graphic pointing to the left, overlaid on the server racks. The Nokia logo is centered within the arrow's shaft.

NOKIA



AI Architecture

AIOps

Network
as code

None of the
above

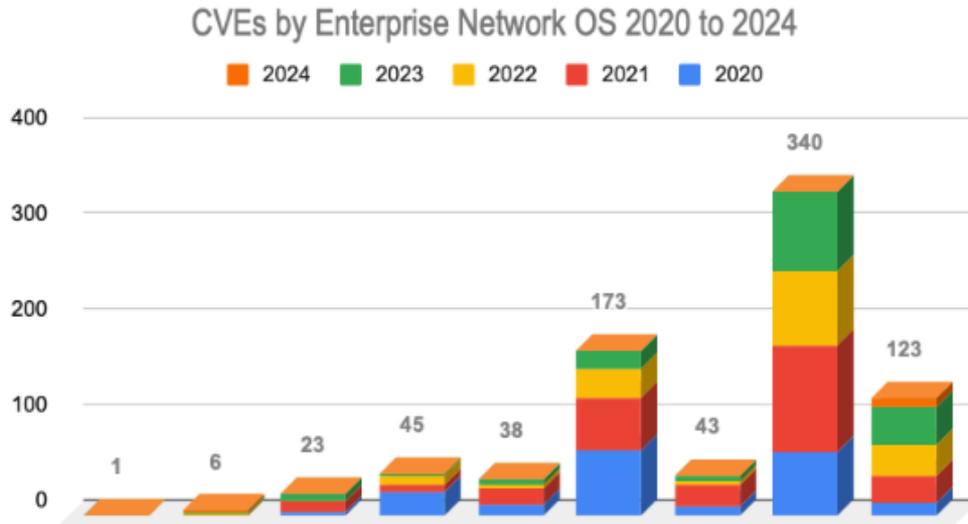
What do people
want out of a
data center?

- It just works
- It's easy
- It's affordable

IT JUST WORKS

Best-in-class quality for DC fabrics

CVEs as a proxy for quality



Source: [Here](#) (03/04/2024)

When is the last
time a network
just worked
for you?

IT'S EASY



- > 2 decades of effort
 - Millions of person-hours
 - Hundreds of tools
- ~20% of DC ops automated

The need for speed?

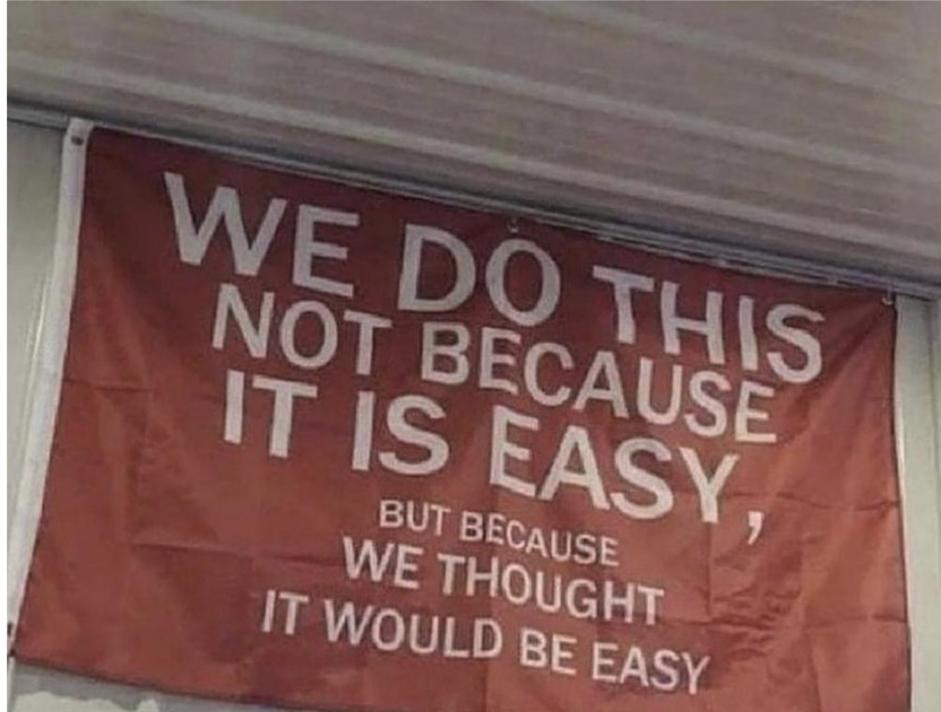


DEPLOY ON A FRIDAY THEY SAID



WHAT DO

ITL



FRIDAY



The first rule of any technology used in a business is that automation applied to an efficient operation will magnify the efficiency. The second is that automation applied to an inefficient operation will magnify the inefficiency.

— *Bill Gates* —



Reliability

Lessons from aviation

Redundancy

Aviation: engines, sensors, pilots

Networking: non-blocking fabrics, dual-homed servers, multivendor

Checklists

Aviation: pre-flight checklists

Networking: syntax, configuration checks, declarative model validation, digital twin analysis

Telemetry

Aviation: meters, sensors

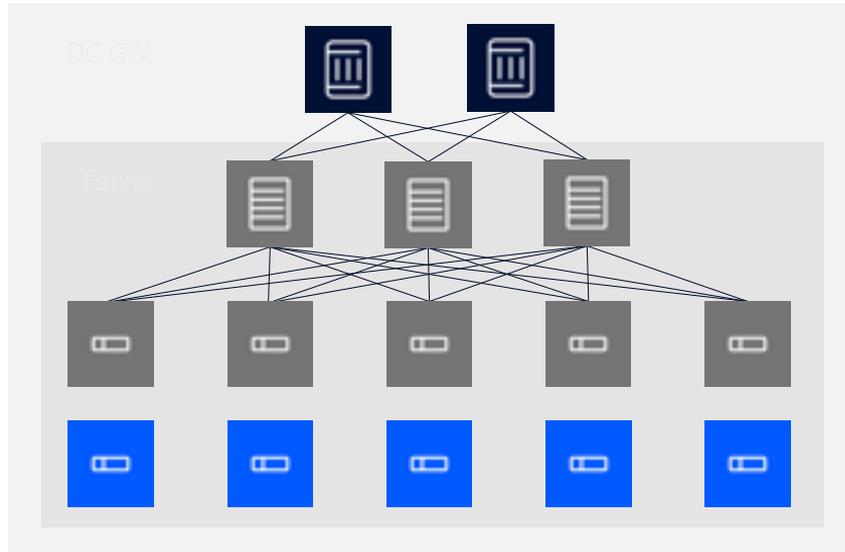
Networking: SNMP, JSON, streaming telemetry, gNMI, gRPC, in-band telemetry



To deliver reliability, operations must be, intent-based, highly instrumented and multi-vendor

Intent-based networking

From bottom-up to declarative operations



Conventional:

- 1000s of configuration knobs across hundreds of devices
- Get it right and step away
- Throttle changes

Cloud-like:

- Specify what you want
- Use tools to translate
- Maintain a single source of truth
- Trust systems to maintain

Abstraction



Multivendor

Semantic
separation



Workforce
evolution

Blueprints

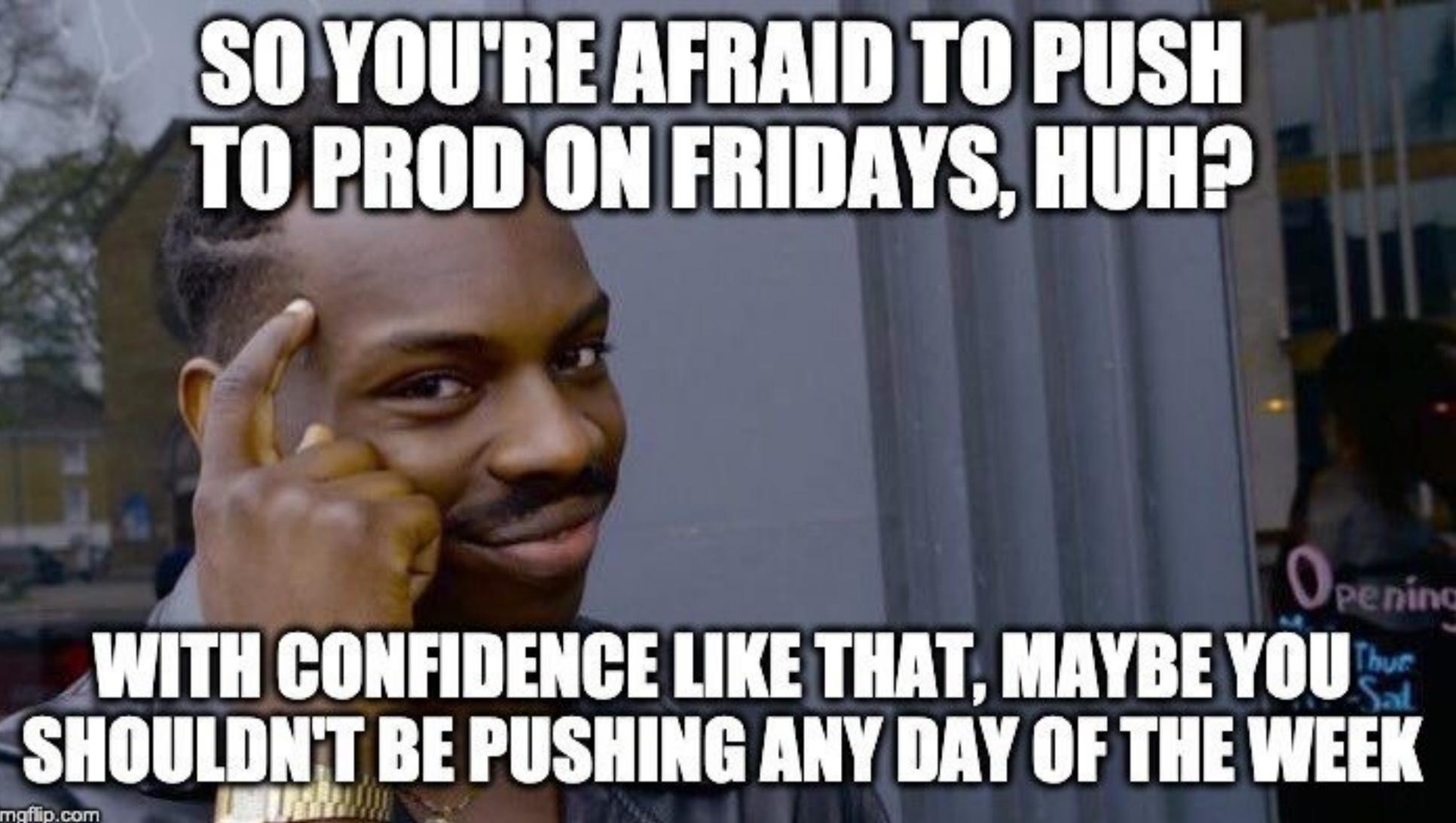


Repeatability

Baseline



Reliability



**SO YOU'RE AFRAID TO PUSH
TO PROD ON FRIDAYS, HUH?**

**WITH CONFIDENCE LIKE THAT, MAYBE YOU
SHOULDN'T BE PUSHING ANY DAY OF THE WEEK**

IT'S CHEAP



Zero human
error is the goal

Reliability is the
key





NOKIA